

MIECHV

*Identifying and Intervening with
Pregnant and Parenting Women*

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Case #: _____

Patient Name: _____ Date: _____

Date Of Birth: _____ Race/Ethnicity: _____ Age: _____

Address: _____

Patient's Phone #: _____

			Provide Domestic Violence Assessment	Provide Mental Health Education	Provide Tobacco Intervention and/or Substance Abuse Assessment
<i>Parents</i>	Did either of your parents have any problem with drugs or alcohol?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No			
<i>Partner</i>	Does your partner have any problem with drugs or alcohol?	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes			
	Have you ever felt out of control or helpless?	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes			
	Does your partner ever threaten to hurt you or punish you?	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	
<i>Past</i>	In the last 2 weeks, have you felt down, depressed, or hopeless?	<input type="checkbox"/> No		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	
	In the last 2 weeks, have you lost interest in things that used to be fun to you?	<input type="checkbox"/> No		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	
<i>Pregnancy</i>	In the month before you knew you were pregnant, how many cigarettes did you smoke?	<input type="checkbox"/> None			<input type="checkbox"/> Any
	In the month before you knew you were pregnant, how much wine/beer/liquor did you drink?	<input type="checkbox"/> None			<input type="checkbox"/> Any

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If **Any**, complete the follow-up questions

Follow-up Questions to 4Ps Plus

- Sometimes a woman feels depressed, nervous, or stressed out. When this happens to you, do any of the following help you feel better or to relax?
 - Talk things over with friends or relatives? ☐ No ☐ Yes
 - Smoke cigarettes? ☐ No ☐ Yes
 - Smoke marijuana or pot? ☐ No ☐ Yes
 - Have a drink of beer, wine or other alcohol? ☐ No ☐ Yes
 - Take some type of pill or medication? ☐ No ☐ Yes
- And last month, about how many days a week did you usually drink beer, wine, or liquor?
 ☐ Did not drink ☐ Every day ☐ 3 to 6 days a week ☐ 1 or 2 days a week ☐ Less than 1 day a week
- During the month before you knew you were pregnant, about how many days a week did you usually use marijuana?
 ☐ Did not use any drug ☐ Every day ☐ 3 to 6 days a week ☐ 1 or 2 days a week ☐ Less than 1 day a week
- During the month before you knew you were pregnant, about how many days a week did you usually use any drug such as cocaine, heroin or meth?
 ☐ Did not use any drug ☐ Every day ☐ 3 to 6 days a week ☐ 1 or 2 days a week ☐ Less than 1 day a week
- And last month, about how many days a week did you usually use marijuana?
 ☐ Did not use any drug ☐ Every day ☐ 3 to 6 days a week ☐ 1 or 2 days a week ☐ Less than 1 day a week
- And last month, about how many days a week did you usually use any drug such as cocaine, heroin, or meth?
 ☐ Did not use any drug ☐ Every day ☐ 3 to 6 days a week ☐ 1 or 2 days a week ☐ Less than 1 day a week
- And last month, about how many days a week did you usually smoke cigarettes?
 ☐ Did not smoke ☐ Every day ☐ 3 to 6 days a week ☐ 1 or 2 days a week ☐ Less than 1 day a week

Intervention and Referrals Made: Check all that apply

Refer for further evaluation 

Referral

- ☐
- Brief Intervention
-
- ☐
- Domestic Violence
-
- ☐
- Tobacco Cessation
-
- ☐
- Substance Abuse Treatment
-
- ☐
- Mental Health
-
- ☐
- Other. Specify: _____

Referral Accepted?

- ☐
- Yes
- ☐
- No
-
- ☐
- Yes
- ☐
- No
-
- ☐
- Yes
- ☐
- No
-
- ☐
- Yes
- ☐
- No
-
- ☐
- Yes
- ☐
- No
-
- ☐
- Yes
- ☐
- No

Services not Available

- ☐
-
- ☐
-
- ☐
-
- ☐
-
- ☐
-
- ☐

Date: _____ Screening Site: _____

Signature: _____

MIECHV Population

- ▣ June 25, 2012 – October 29, 2013
- ▣ N 368
- ▣ Mean age 22.5 years
Range: 13 – 45 years
- ▣ Sites
 - Cicero
 - Decatur
 - Elgin
 - Englewood
 - Macon
 - Rockford
 - Vermillion

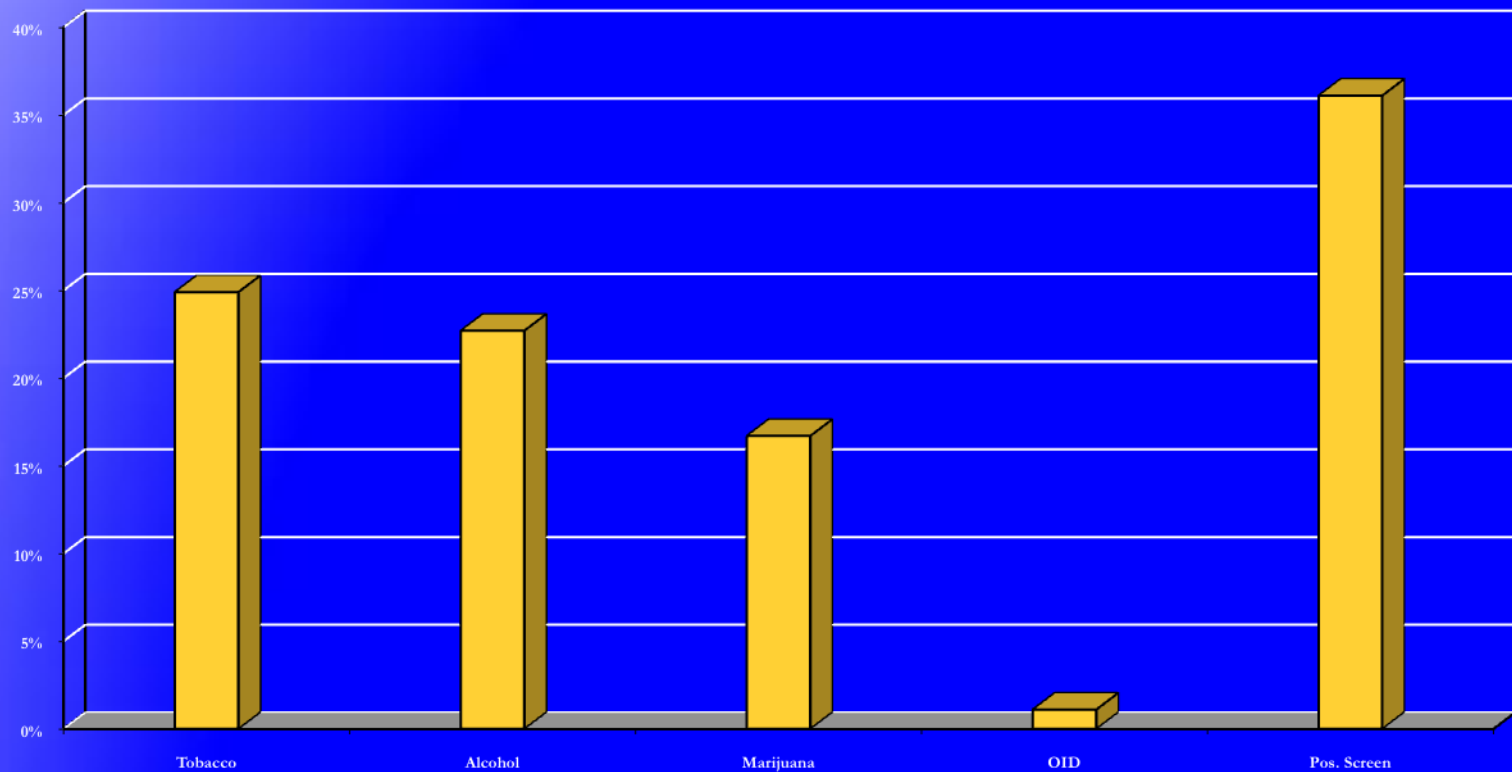
MIECHV Population

- ▣ Race/ethnicity
 - African American 37.2%
 - Hispanic 32.2%
 - Caucasian 26.6%
 - Multiracial 3.1%
 - Asian American .6%

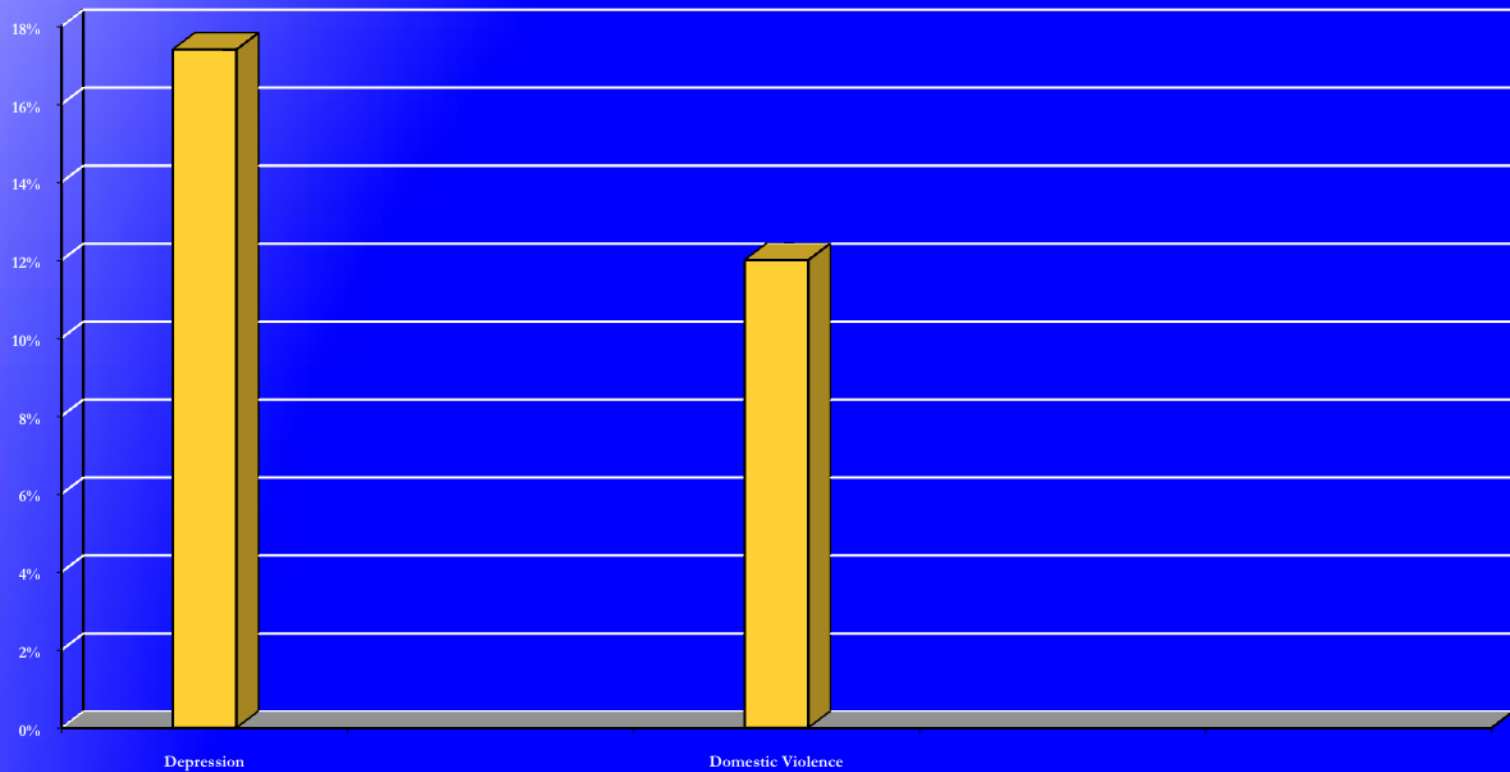
Preliminary Screening Questions

- ▣ Parents have a problem with drugs or alcohol
24.6%
- ▣ Partner have a problem with drugs or alcohol
10.4%

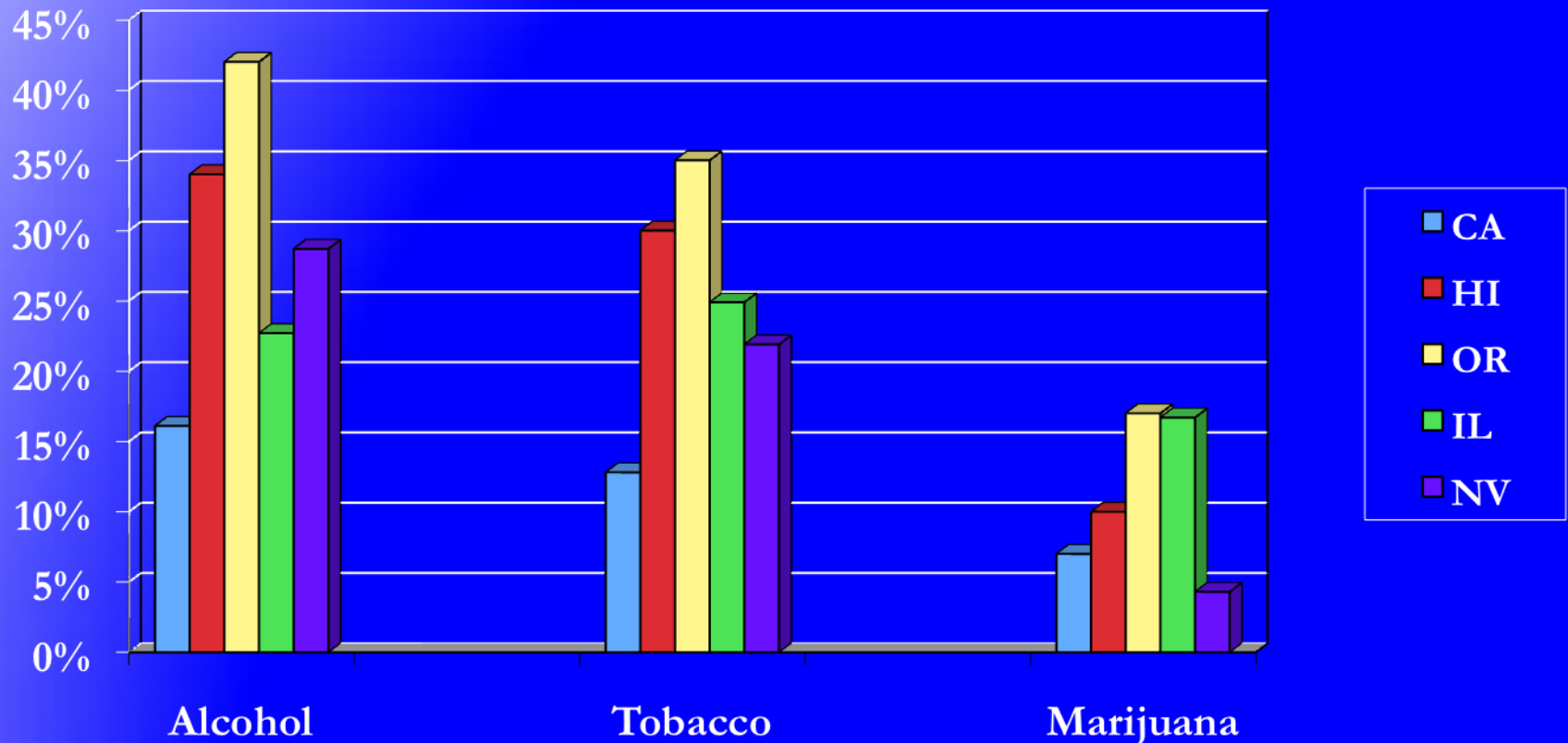
Screening Results: *ATOD*



Screening Results: *Depression & Domestic Violence*

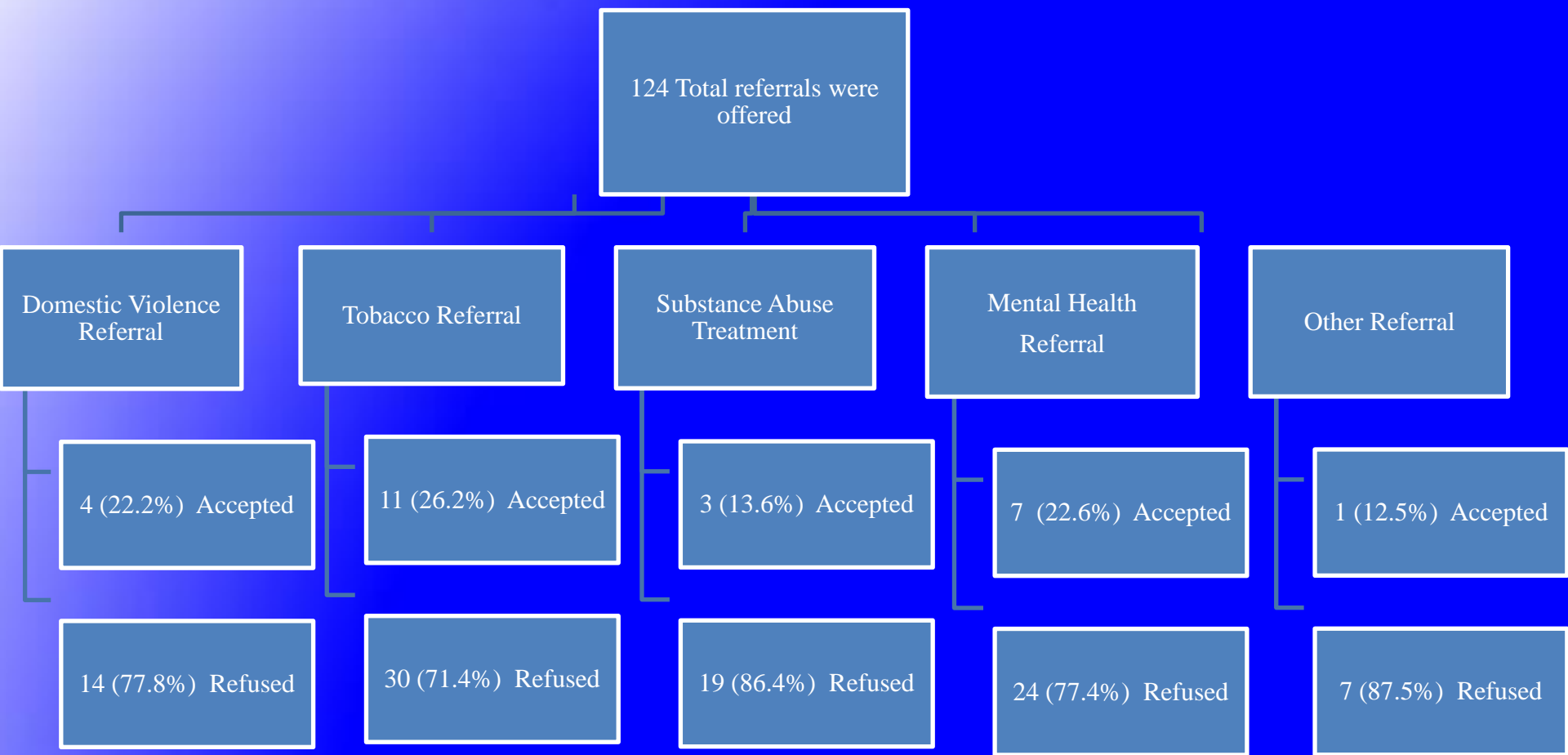


Substance Use Rates Across States



Interventions & Referrals

+ Substance Abuse Assessment	78
▣ Brief Intervention	54
▪ Accepted	33 (61%)
▣ Referrals	124
▪ Accepted	26 (21%)



Correlations

Highest rates of positive screens in Macon

Lowest rates of positive screens in Elgin

No association of substance use rates with age

Caucasian women have the highest rates of positive screens, Hispanic women the lowest

Strong relationship between depression/DV and positive substance use screen

Successes...

- ▣ “Especially positive experience when they are honest and ask for help.”
- ▣ “I was able to identify a high needs mother who was using tobacco products.”
- ▣ “The brief intervention booklet is very useful with families and helps them to make decisions to make better choices regarding their pregnancy.”
- ▣ “Now that I’m used to it, the tool is easy to use.”
- ▣ No negative reactions from any clients reported.

Common questions and concerns...

- ▣ “My challenge is to know if they are saying the truth.”
- ▣ “Others are present so I have to screen at next visit.”
- ▣ “...participants not wanting the referral.”
- ▣ “I’m finally getting over the feeling of gross intrusion into the client's life.”
- ▣ “Marijuana is a huge problem.”

Next Steps

- ▣ Training needs:
 - Marijuana use in pregnancy
 - Motivational interviewing
- ▣ We need to work on brief interventions and referrals.
- ▣ Web forum
 - <http://miechv.ning.com/>
- ▣ What can we do to support you?
 - irachasnoff@gmail.com
 - jleuchs@ntiupstream.com



ntiupstream.com